### Mini Guide to Reefer Container Cargo damage and potential causes



### Increased Temperature

#### Outcome:

Softness, melting, rotting etc due to over heating.

#### Potential causes:

Wrong container setting, poor stuffing, container malfunction, container not plugged, closed vent, damaged baffle plate, wrong instructions.

#### What to check:

Check temperature logs, check stuffing pattern, verify load line, check dunnaging, check vent, baffle plate, carriage instructions.

#### **Relevant documents:**

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, photographs



## Decreased Temperature

#### Outcome:

Freezing, thawing, softness, delayed ripening from too low temperature.

#### Potential causes:

Wrong container setting, frequent power off, open vents, wrong instructions.

#### What to check:

Check temperature logs, check vent settings, verify temperature scale used, check carriage instructions

#### Relevant documents:

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, photographs



### Suffocation

#### Outcome:

Shrivelling, mold, condensation, collapsing, softness.

#### **Potential causes:**

Excess CO2, wrong container setting, incorrect gas mixing, blocked air vent, container breach, lack of monitoring and adjustment.

#### What to check:

Check O2 settings, check vent settings, check container walls and doors, temp logs,CO2 readings, RH setting.

#### **Relevant documents:**

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, packing list, photos, EIR



# Odour Contamination

#### Outcome:

Unpleasant smells from goods.

#### Potential causes:

Residual odours from previous goods, poor cleaning, poor packaging, load mixing, spoilage or decay.

#### What to check:

Check Pre Trip Inspection certificate, check cleaning confirmation, verify cargo types and state.

#### **Relevant documents:**

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, packing list, cleaning certificate.



## Water Damage

#### Outcome:

Wetness to goods.

#### Potential causes:

Leaking container, sweating container, melting of frozen goods, clogged or closed drainage, perforated packaging.

#### What to check:

Container walls and doors, temp and vent setting, cargo packaging, drainage, weather condition.

#### **Relevant documents:**

Pre trip inspection certificate, temp logs, booking note, bill of lading, weather reports, nitrate test results.



