Mini Guide to Reefer Container Cargo damage and potential causes



Increased Temperature

Outcome:

Softness, melting, rotting etc due to over heating.

Potential causes:

Wrong container setting, poor stuffing, container malfunction, container not plugged, closed vent, damaged baffle plate, wrong instructions.

What to check:

Check temperature logs, check stuffing pattern, verify load line, check dunnaging, check vent, baffle plate, carriage instructions.

Relevant documents:

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, photographs



Decreased Temperature

Outcome:

Freezing, thawing, softness, delayed ripening from too low temperature.

Potential causes:

Wrong container setting, frequent power off, open vents, wrong instructions.

What to check:

Check temperature logs, check vent settings, verify temperature scale used, check carriage instructions

Relevant documents:

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, photographs



Suffocation

Outcome:

Shrivelling, mold, condensation, collapsing, softness.

Potential causes:

Excess CO2, wrong container setting, incorrect gas mixing, blocked air vent, container breach, lack of monitoring and adjustment.

What to check:

Check O2 settings, check vent settings, check container walls and doors, temp logs,CO2 readings, RH setting.

Relevant documents:

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, packing list, photos, EIR



Odour Contamination

Outcome:

Unpleasant smells from goods.

Potential causes:

Residual odours from previous goods, poor cleaning, poor packaging, load mixing, spoilage or decay.

What to check:

Check Pre Trip Inspection certificate, check cleaning confirmation, verify cargo types and state.

Relevant documents:

Booking note, bill of lading, pre trip inspection certificate, packing list, cleaning certificate.



Water Damage

Outcome:

Wetness to goods.

Potential causes:

Leaking container, sweating container, melting of frozen goods, clogged or closed drainage, perforated packaging.

What to check:

Container walls and doors, temp and vent setting, cargo packaging, drainage, weather condition.

Relevant documents:

Pre trip inspection certificate, temp logs, booking note, bill of lading, weather reports, nitrate test results.



